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TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1885

### BOTH SIDES.

It has been the settled policy of Hawaii for some years past to encourage immigration to these Islands. It is not a party measure, nor ought it to become one. A subject which enters so largely into the present development of her resources, and which has vital connection with the future welfare of the state, ought to be deliberated upon free from party bias. Most men act for the present; few contemplate the future. In the modern race for wealth, many, nay the vast majority of mankind look no further than to the full development of an industrial system that accomplishes cheap production, and, therefore, necessitates cheap labor. Moral and physical well-being, they say, belong not to their province. Yet a little forethought might enable us to view matters differently. Our children are the direct legatees of the present. Any mistakes on our part are the legacy bequeathed to our descendants.

No one will deny that the character of the state depends upon the character of the individual units which make up the state. Hence it follows as a corollary that the state should guard with care the kind of immigrants which it encourages to come within its shores. Even into those countries that offer no direct inducements in the way of free passage money and remunerative wages, a large element of undesirable people come. How, then, will it be when free passage and good wages are offered? We may expect to find, and we positively do find that, while, perhaps, a large portion of the immigrants are desirable, a very great per cent. are unquestionably not of the kind "which constitutes a state." Go to any country in the world and offer a free passage to another, besides a guarantee of wages, and who will likely be among the most eager to accept the offer? Certainly, many of those that have nothing to lose by the change. The idle, the vicious, the physical and moral incompetent will form a large proportion; while the industrious and the prudent will hesitate to go to conditions they know not of.

There was an element in the Southern United States, which still exists, known to northern people as "poor white trash," and locally known as "crackers," "dirt-eaters" and "red-necks," which was a constant reproach, it being thought that slavery caused and fostered it. The fact is that the ancestors of these peculiar people were imported from the slums of England and Europe in the seventeenth century, by a large land company, free, and were settled on the waters of Pamlico and Albemarle Sounds; and their descendants are unmistakable to the practiced eye, from the Carolina coast, through Northern Georgia, Central Arkansas and Southern Missouri. They are by far the most worthless class that ever emigrated to the United States, and had it been left entirely to themselves, they would not have emigrated. Would it not, in the face of all these facts, be well to call a halt in our immigration business, and consider the future?

It is pretty well understood that Mr. J. M. Kapena will start to-day for Japan via San Francisco, on some important mission, not yet made public, for the Hawaiian Government. Until the facts are known little can be said; but if the mission relates to the Japanese immigration question, out of which there are likely to spring diplomatic troubles and unfriendly complications at any time, then it would be wise in the Government to send a person who is a diplomat of the highest order and not one who has been tried in lesser things and found deficient at least in ability. If it turns out that such a mission has been determined upon and that Mr. Kapena is the person to whom it has been intrusted, then we say advisedly and candidly, for the best interests of Hawaii, and without a shadow of prejudice, personally or otherwise, Mr. Kapena is not the man to send.

### PETITION.

Petition of the Merchants and Others of San Francisco to His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands.

The following petition and memorial, which we publish by request, was received in Honolulu by the last steamer and was handed to His Majesty during the eighth of September 1885:

SAN FRANCISCO, August 24, 1885.  
To His Majesty Kalakaua, King of the Hawaiian Islands.

The undersigned merchants, manufacturers and others interested in the Hawaiian trade with the United States, and particularly at the port of San Francisco, beg leave to represent as follows:

H. W. Severance, Esq., has been the Consul of the Hawaiian Government at San Francisco for the past 17 years, and in our judgment he has been a most competent, faithful and efficient representative.

His former residence at the Islands, and acquaintance with its people, his long business experience, his personal and social standing and character in this community, combine to fit him eminently for the position he has so long occupied.

In regard especially to the paramount interest of the Hawaiian Kingdom—the negotiation of the Treaty of Reciprocity with the United States and its renewal—the labors of Mr. Severance have been intelligent, indefatigable and effective in creating, concentrating and formulating public opinion in favor of the Treaty, and thus we think have commended him to his government by singularly useful public service.

It is therefore with extreme surprise and regret that we are informed of his summary dismissal from the place he has occupied.

We have no knowledge of the reason for it, and no wish to question the prerogative of any government to select its representatives in a foreign country; but without intending any reflection upon the gentleman designated to succeed Mr. Severance, we cannot but feel that the present and future interests of the Hawaiian Government would be greatly promoted by retaining Mr. Severance as its representative at this port.

We therefore respectfully submit to your Majesty, that it would be highly gratifying to us, and to the business community of this city, who have such intimate commercial relations with your Majesty's Kingdom if Mr. Severance could be reinstated as your Consular representative at this port, which office he has held for so many years with equal credit to himself, satisfaction to the community and advantage to the country he has represented.

It appears to us that such reinstatement is fairly due to Mr. Severance in view of his eminent services in the past, while it will be greatly to the advantage of His Majesty's Kingdom to have a representative, so able and intelligent, so well known and universally esteemed, at a port with which the great bulk of the commerce of the Islands with the United States is transacted.

With such divided opinion as exists in this country in regard to the policy of renewing the Reciprocity Treaty, and in some very influential quarters such decided hostility to the Treaty, we submit that in order to maintain it, the Hawaiian Government need all the sympathy and aid from the Pacific Coast which can be secured by such a popular and efficient Consular representative as Mr. Severance has proved himself to be, at the port of San Francisco.

We subscribe ourselves:

Very Respectfully,  
Your Obedient Servants,  
William Alvord, President of Bank of California; Parrott & Co., Commission Merchants; Kittle & Co., Commission Merchants; Holbrook, Merrill & Stetson, Stoves, Hardware, etc.; H. Levy & Co., Wholesale Grocers; Baker & Hamilton, Agricultural Implements; Hawley Bros., Hardware, etc.; Wellman, Peck & Co., Wholesale Grocers; Waterhouse & Lester, Carriage Materials; W. W. Montague & Co., Stoves, Metals, etc.; Geo. W. Gibbs & Co., Iron Importers; Watson & Co., Commission Merchants; Cunningham, Curtis & Welch, Stationers; S. B. Welch, Stationer; Root & Sanderson, Wholesale Grocers; Albert Mau & Co., Grocers; Herman J. Sadler, Grocer; Cutting Packing Co.; E. L. G. Steel & Co., American Sugar Refinery; A. K. F. Hannon, Capitalist; Dudley C. Bates, Mining Secretary; J. C. Johnson & Co., Wholesale Saddlery; Blake, Moffatt & Towne, Wholesale Paper Dealers; Tillman & Bendel, Wholesale Grocers; Welch & Co., Commission Merchants; John Taylor & Co., Wholesale Glassware; Hobart, Wood & Co., Boots and Shoes; Geo. C. Boardman, Actua Ins. Agent; A. B. Forbes, Agent Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; Bank of British Columbia, by C. S. Alexander; Oliver Eldridge, Capitalist; C. V. S. Gibbs, Marine Adjuster; J. S. Van Winkle & Co., Wholesale Iron Dealers; Murphy, Grant & Co., Wholesale Dry Goods; Geo. C. Shreve & Co., Jewelers & Manufacturers; Samuel Carsent & Co., Books & Stationers; W. K. Vanderslice & Co., Man'g Jewellers; R. A. Swain & Co., Wholesale Crockery; E. J. Coleman, Pacific Transfer Co.; Rosenbaum Bros., Wholesale Merchants; Dutton & Partridge, Wholesale Stationers; W. B. Wilshire & Co., Man'g Safes, etc.; Frank Bros., Agricultural Implements; Sprauence, Stanley & Co., Wine Merchants; R. S. Floyd, Trustee Lick Fund; Rankin Bratton & Co., Pacific Iron Works; L. Benchley, Pacific Roller Mills;

Redington & Co., Wholesale Drug-gists; Pacific Jewelry Co., Wholesale Jewelry; W. Cohen & Co., Wholesale Furnishing Goods; Hobart Wood & Co., Wholesale Boots & Shoes; C. H. Meyer & Bro., Wholesale Hatters; Brown Bros., Clothing; Newstadder Bros. & Co., Wholesale Furnishing Goods; Wm. T. Coleman & Co., Commission Merchants; Hinckley, Spiers & Hayes, Fulton Iron Works; The California Insurance Co., S. S. Bromwell Secretary; Hopkins & Bromwell, Agents Union Insurance Co. of N. Z.

### A New Volcano.

The Virginia City *Chronical* contains an account of a volcano which broke out in the State of Nevada on the 8th of August last. News reached Candelaria from Bishop Creek, yesterday, that on Saturday a volcano had burst forth in the mountain sixty miles southwest of Bishop Creek. A party of frightened sheepherders rode into the latter place yesterday morning. They were covered with dust and ashes, and had numerous holes burned in their clothing. They reported that on Saturday they were startled by an unusual rumbling noise and trembling of the ground. At first they mistook the noise and rumble for thunder, but it was quickly followed by a tremendous explosion, and on looking up they were appalled at seeing a mountain not far away belching forth a column of flames and smoke several hundred feet in height. The air was soon filled with fiery cinders and hot ashes, which came down upon them in clouds.

The affrighted men immediately drove their sheep to a place of safety and rode to the nearest settlement with the startling news. Several parties have started from Candelaria and Bishop Creek for the scene of the eruption, which is near the deserted town of Mammoth, described in the *Chronical* a few days ago. The bright pink glow observable in the southwestern horizon the past two nights doubtless has been caused by the eruption.

### Yachts and Yarns.

A New York schooner spoke the English yacht Genesta on her recent voyage across the Atlantic, and arrived off Sandy Hook 23 hours in advance of the crack representative of nine royal yacht squadrons. This reminds us of Lord Donnerdale's experience with a Baltimore clipper in the Mediterranean. The Yankee overhauled the nobleman's celebrated schooner yacht Lady Clare, and the following colloquy ensued as the vessels sailed abreast for a few minutes: "Donnerdale—" "Brig ahoy!" "Yankee—" "Hello, there!" "This is Lord Donnerdale's yacht, Lady Clare, and this is the first time who has met anything to outstrip her. Who are you?" "This is the fruit brig Mary Jane of Baltimore, and this is the first time she outailed anything since her blasted keel was laid." The aristocrat had no further use for his trumpet that day.

### Police Court Items.

P. Peters and Kanakau subscribed \$6 each for "hitting" the festive bottle.

W. F. Macdonald charged with driving an express without a licence was remanded until to-day.

Ah Kau pleaded guilty to a charge of violating express rule No. 6 and paid a fine of \$5 and \$1 costs.

P. M. Lucas, the second steward of the steamer *Mariposa* pleaded guilty to a charge of importing seven tins of opium. He was remanded for sentence until to-day.

### New Advertisements.

**Hopp & Co.,**  
Manufacturers and Dealers in

**FURNITURE,**  
Of every description.

**Mattresses and Bedding.**  
Special attention given to

**UPHOLSTERING,**  
Of all kinds.

**CROWN FLOUR.**  
Golden Gate, Extra Family,  
—AND—  
ELDERADO FLOUR!

—FOR SALE BY—  
**H. Hackfeld & Co.**

### General Advertisements.

**BISHOP & CO'S  
Savings Bank**

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL RECEIVE  
MONEY AT THEIR SAVINGS  
BANK UPON THE FOLLOWING TERMS:

On sums of Five Hundred Dollars or under, from one person, they will pay interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum, from date of receipt, on all sums that shall have remained on deposit three months, or have been on deposit three months at the time of making up the yearly accounts. No interest will be computed on fractions of dollars or for fractions of a month.

No interest will be allowed on money withdrawn within three months from date of deposit.

Thirty days notice must be given at the Bank of an intention to withdraw any money; and the Depositor's Pass-book must be produced at the same time.

No money will be paid except upon the Draft of the Depositor, accompanied by the proper Pass-book.

On the first day of September of each year, the accounts will be made up, and interest on all sums that shall have remained on deposit three months, or more, and unpaid, will be credited to the depositors, and from that date forth part of the principal.

Sums of more than Five Hundred Dollars will be received, subject to special agreement.

The Bank will be open every day in the week except Sundays and Holidays.

**BISHOP & CO.**  
219-220

**P. McInerney**  
Has removed his

**Boot and Shoe Store,**  
To  
**No. 93, Fort Street,**  
(adjoining S. J. Levey & Bros.)

Where he will be pleased to serve the public from

**A SELECT STOCK**  
of fresh goods

**BOUGHT CHEAP FOR CASH,**  
Which will be sold at "living rates."

**A FULL LINE OF**  
Ladies', Children's and Men's Ware

In the Boot, Shoe and Slipper line. 9-20

**N. F. BURGESS,**  
CARPENTER AND BUILDER.

Respectfully announces to the public that he has purchased the

**BAGGAGE EXPRESS**  
Business recently conducted by Mr. G. M. Lake, at No. 84 King street, which will be under the management of his son, N. F. BURGESS.

The Express will attend the arrival of every steamer and promptly deliver

**FREIGHT, PACKAGES & BAGGAGE,**  
In Honolulu and vicinity.

**FURNITURE & PIANOS**  
Moved with care.

HE, ALSO, HAS PURCHASED THE

**Tobacco, Cigar and Soda Water,**  
Business heretofore kept by Mr. J. W. Hingley, No. 84 King street, which will be conducted by his son, N. F. BURGESS, and where everything in the line of SMOKERS' ARTICLES can be found, at the best quality.

Thanking the public for past favors and guaranteeing to promptly execute all orders in either line of business, at reasonable charges would respectfully solicit a share of public patronage.

Office Telephone No. 202.  
Residence Telephone No. 152.

**No. 84 King Street, Honolulu.**  
243-244

**WENNER & CO.,**  
Manufacturing and Importing

**JEWELERS,**  
No. 92 Fort Street.

Have just received per "Mariposa," the most elegant assortment of

**FINE JEWELRY,**  
SOLID AND PLATED SILVER WARE

Ever brought to this market.

These goods are all of the finest quality and latest designs and comprise a complete stock of all articles in this branch of business which will be sold at close figures.

**Kukui and Shell Jewelry**  
made to order. 10-15

**GEO. M. RAUPP,**  
GERMAN MARKET.

Removed to  
**Fort Street, Opposite Dodd's Stables.**

Beef, Veal, Mutton, Lamb and Pork.  
German and Pork Sausages,  
Fish, Poultry and Vegetables

Orders will receive prompt attention. Shipping supplied with dispatch.  
Telephone No. 104. 12-15

**J. J. Williams,**  
No. 102 FORT STREET.

Leading Photographer of Honolulu.  
WORK FINISHED IN

**Water Colors, Crayon,  
India Ink or Oil,  
Photo. Colored, &c.**  
The only complete collection of  
**Island Views,  
Fossils, Shells,  
Curiosities, &c.**  
Charges Moderate. 6-8

### General Advertisements.

**NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.**

We take pleasure in announcing that, in addition to our CONFECTIONERY AND CAKE BUSINESS, we will open on SATURDAY, APRIL 25th, at

**ICE CREAM PARLOR**  
Which has been neatly fitted up to meet the requirements of our trade.

Our ice cream will be only of superior quality, made of genuine cream from the Wooten Dairy with whom we have arranged to supply us regularly with pure cream, which, having frequently tested, enables us to guarantee a first-class article, of ice cream equal to that made in any of the large cities. The following varieties of Ice Cream and Ices will be furnished at our opening, and several other varieties, if our trade will justify it.

**ICE CREAM.**  
VANILLA, COFFEE GLACE,  
LEMON, CHOCOLATE,  
STRAWBERRY, PINEAPPLE

**ICES.**  
ORANGE AND STRAWBERRY

Porties supplied any day except Sunday. Those wishing Ice Cream for Sunday must leave their orders on Saturday before 9 P. M., which will be delivered before 8 A. M. Sunday. The cream will be packed so that they will keep eight hours in a first-class condition.

Hoping to receive a share of public patronage in this line of our business, and thanking them for their liberal favors in the past we remain, respectfully,

**MELLER & HALBE,**  
King Street near Alakea St.

**Saratoga House!**

99 Hotel St. near Library Building

FIRST-CLASS BOARD BY THE WEEK,  
MONTH, OR TRANSIENT

Special accommodations for Ladies and Families.  
Reading Parlor with Daily Papers open for the guests of the House.

The Coolest Dining Rooms in the city. NO FLIES.  
H. BARBER.

**LADIES HAIR DRESSING.**  
Switches, Curls, Front Pieces,  
All warranted Natural Hair.

INVARIABLE BACK HAIR NETS.  
Ladies and Childrens Hair Cutting and Shampooing at store or residence.

Langtry Hair Cutting a Specialty.  
All at San Francisco Prices.  
MADAME WANKE.

242-274 Fort Street Opposite Dodd's Stable

**Crystal Soda Works.**  
—MANUFACTURERS OF—

**SODA WATER,  
GINGER ALE,  
FLORIDA LEMONADE,**

**Aerated Waters of All Kinds,  
Fruit Syrups and Essences.**

Our Goods are acknowledged the BEST. NO CORKS  
**WE USE PATENT STOPPERS**

In all our Bottles.  
We invite particular attention to our Patent Filter, recently introduced, by which all waters, used in our manufacture is absolutely freed from all impurities.

We deliver our Goods free of charge to all parts of the city.  
Careful attention paid to Islands Orders. Address:

**THE CRYSTAL SODA WORKS.**  
P. O. BOX, 397. HONOLULU, H. I.

Telephone No. 208.  
Orders left with Benson, Smith & Co., No. 11 Fort Street, will receive prompt attention.

We also, are agents for the sale of J. W. Hingley's

**CELEBRATED CIGARS**  
Of his own manufacture. 3-28

**C. GERTZ,**  
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

**BOOTS & SHOES,**  
—AND—  
**FRENCH DRESSING.**

**No 80 Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.**

The largest and best assortment of  
Ladies', Gentlemen's and Children's

Boots, Shoes, Slippers, Dancing Pumps, etc.

To be found on the Islands.

Prices as low as elsewhere for similar quality of goods. Island orders solicited and promptly executed. 242-244

**WENNER & Co.,**  
**MANUFACTURING JEWELERS.**

Have re-opened at the old stand No. 92 Fort Street, with a new and carefully selected stock of

**Fine Jewelry,**  
Watches, Clocks,  
Gold Chains and Guards,  
Sleeve Buttons, Studs, &c.,

Ladies would do well to call and examine our stock of Bracelets, Brooches, Lockets, Earrings, etc., which were especially selected to suit the market.

**KUKUI AND SHELL JEWELRY**  
Made to order.

The repairing branch of our business we regard as an important one, and all jobs entrusted to us will be executed in a manner second to none.

**Engraving**  
Of every description done to order. Particular attention is paid to orders and job work from the other Islands. 242-247

### General Advertisements.

### General Advertisements.

**L. B. KERR,**

**MERCHANT TAILOR**

NO. 27 MERCHANT STREET.

HAS ALWAYS ON HAND A

**SELECT ASSORTMENT OF CLOTHS,**

Imported Direct From Europe,

**AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.**

**Workmanship and Fit Guaranteed.**

THE

**PRESS PUBLISHING COMPANY,**

(LIMITED.)

**NEWS, BOOK and JOB PRINTING OFFICE**

NO. 29 MERCHANT STREET.

Wedding, Visiting or Business Cards,

Invitations, Menu Cards,

Ball Programmes, Letter,

Note, Statement or Bill Heads

Shipping Receipts, Money Receipts,

Certificates of Stock, Contracts,

Bills of Lading, Checks,

Drafts, Orders, Notes,

Tickets, Legal and Mercantile Blanks,

Labels, Books, Pamphlets, etc.,

**NEATLY, ELEGANTLY, PROMPTLY, SURELY and REASONABLY DONE**

**THOS. G. THURM, Manager.**

**Pacific Hardware Company**  
**LIMITED.**

Successors to Dillingham & Co., and Samuel Kott.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**Hardware, Agricultural Implements,  
House Furnishing Goods & General Merchandise.**

Just received Eldy's Refrigerators and Ice Chests, new styles of Chandeliers and Library Lamps, Stoves and Ranges, Kerosene Oil Stoves,  
**FAIRBANKS & HOWE'S SCALES.**

All of which are offered upon favorable terms.

**PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY.**  
214-11

**HENRY DAVIS & CO.,**

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF ALL KINDS OF

**Groceries, Provisions and Produce.**

Kits Mackerel, Kits Salmon Bellies, Kits Smoked Halibut, Kits Halibut Fins and Napes, Kits Tongues and Sound, Bonettes Codfish, Tomato Catsup, Chow Chow, Worcester Sauce, (in keg), California Cider Vinegar, (cask and keg), Dried Apples, Peaches, Etc., California Table Raisins, Assorted Nuts, Assorted Table and Pie Fruits, Jams and Jellies,  
**COLUMBIA RIVER SALMON, 1884 CATCH, (Bbls. and half Bbls.)**

**CALIFORNIA FRESH FRUIT AND BUTTER BY EVERY STEAMER,**  
Which are offered at Lowest Market Rates for Cash.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Scammell Packing Co., E. J. Bowen's Seeds, Lynde & Hough, Z. K. Meyers, Agent, San Francisco.

**"THE HARDEN HAND GRENADE FIRE EXTINGUISHER."**

Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island Orders solicited and satisfaction guaranteed.

No. 72 Hotel Street, Honolulu, Oahu, H. I. Telephone No. 274.

POST OFFICE BOX NO. 435. (242-243